

Diagram NOT
accurately drawn

In the isosceles triangle $A B C$,
$A B=A C$
angle $B=(3 x+32)^{\circ}$
angle $C=(87-2 x)^{\circ}$
Work out the value of $x$.
Show clear algebraic working.
$x=$ $\qquad$

Rectangle $\mathbf{A}$ has a width of $x$ metres and a height of $(x+2)$ metres.
Rectangle $\mathbf{B}$ has a width of $2 x$ metres and a height of $4 x$ metres.


The perimeter of rectangle $\mathbf{A}$ is equal to the perimeter of rectangle $\mathbf{B}$.
(i) Use this information to write down an equation in $x$.
(ii) Find the value of $x$.

$$
x=
$$

The diagram shows a shape, $P Q R S T U$.
All the corners are right angles.
The lengths of four of the sides are given in terms of $a$ and $b$.


Find an expression, in terms of $a$ and $b$, for
(i) $P U$,
(ii) $P Q$.
4.


The lengths, in cm, of the sides of a triangle are $(a+5),(3 a-7)$ and $(2 a-1)$.
The perimeter of the triangle is 24 cm .
Work out the value of $a$.

Angelou has $x$ sweets.
He eats 5 of these sweets.
He puts all the sweets he has left into a bag.
(i) Nina has 3 times as many sweets as the number that Angelou put into the bag. Nina has 39 sweets.

Use this information to write down an equation in $x$.
(ii) Solve your equation to find the value of $x$.
$\qquad$
6.

Paper clips are sold in small boxes and in large boxes.
There is a total of 1115 paper clips in 4 small boxes and 5 large boxes.
There is a total of 530 paper clips in 3 small boxes and 2 large boxes.
Work out the number of paper clips in each small box and in each large box.

Rectangular tiles have width $x \mathrm{~cm}$ and height $(x+7) \mathrm{cm}$.


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Some of these tiles are used to form a shape.
The shape is 6 tiles wide and 4 tiles high.


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(a) Write down expressions, in terms of $x$, for the width and height of this shape.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { width }=\text {.......................................................................... } \mathrm{cm} \\
& \text { height }=\text {.......................................................................... } \mathrm{cm}
\end{aligned}
$$

(b) The width and the height of this shape are equal.
(i) Write down an equation in $x$.
(ii) Solve your equation to find the value of $x$.
$\qquad$

Arul had $x$ sweets.
Nikos had four times as many sweets as Arul.
(a) Write down an expression, in terms of $x$, for the number of sweets Nikos had.
$\qquad$
Nikos gave 6 of his sweets to Arul.
Now they both have the same number of sweets.
(b) Use this information to form an equation in $x$.
$\qquad$
(c) Solve your equation to find the number of sweets that Arul had at the start.
9.

Cups cost $x$ dollars each.
Mugs cost $(x+2)$ dollars each.
(a) Write down an expression, in terms of $x$, for the total cost of 12 cups and 6 mugs.
$\qquad$ dollars
(b) The total cost of 12 cups and 6 mugs is 57 dollars.

Work out the cost of 1 cup.

Rectangular tiles have width $(x+1) \mathrm{cm}$ and height $(5 x-2) \mathrm{cm}$.


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Some of these tiles are used to form a large rectangle.
The large rectangle is 7 tiles wide and 3 tiles high.


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The perimeter of the large rectangle is 68 cm .
(a) Write down an equation in $x$.
(b) Solve this equation to find the value of $x$.
$x=$

The diagram shows a parallelogram $A B C D$.
In the diagram, all the angles are in degrees.


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Work out the value of $x$ and the value of $y$.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& x= \\
& y=
\end{aligned}
$$

Ben is $x \mathrm{~cm}$ tall.
Kieran is 8 cm taller than Ben.
Bianca is 2 cm shorter than Ben.
Write an expression, in terms of $x$, for the mean of their heights in centimetres.
Give your answer in its simplest form.

The diagram shows a right-angled triangle and a rectangle.


The area of the triangle is twice the area of the rectangle.
(i) Write down an equation for $x$.
(ii) Find the area of the rectangle.

Show clear algebraic working.


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In the diagram, all angles are in degrees.
Angle $A O B$ is a right angle.
Angle $A O C=$ Angle $B O C$.
Work out the value of $x$.

$$
x=
$$

15. 

Tara has 3 dogs and 4 cats.
The dogs have a mean weight of $x \mathrm{~kg}$.
The cats have a mean weight of $y \mathrm{~kg}$.
Write down an expression, in terms of $x$ and $y$, for the mean weight of all 7 of Tara's pets.
$\qquad$

Here is a rectangle.


All measurements are in centimetres.
The area of the rectangle is $242 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$.
Find the value of $w$.

Barney has the same number of sweets as Millie.
Barney gives 15 of his sweets to Millie.
Millie now has 4 times as many sweets as Barney.
Work out the total number of sweets that Barney and Millie have.
18.
[4 marks]
Vicky makes 8 purses and 9 key rings to sell for charity.
The price of a purse will be twice as much as the price of a key ring.
Vicky wants to get a total of exactly $£ 40$ when she sells all the purses and all the key rings.
Work out the price Vicky needs to charge for each purse and for each key ring.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$A B C D$ is a trapezium.
$S T U V$ is a rectangle.
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All measurements are in centimetres.
The two shapes have the same perimeter.
Work out the length of $S T$.

Here are two straight lines, $A B C D E$ and $P Q$
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In the diagrams all the lengths are in cm .
$A E=2 P Q$.
Find an expression, in terms of $x$, for the length of $D E$.
Give your answer in its simplest form.
cm
21.

There are 30 sweets in a box.
$x$ of the sweets are blue.
The rest of the sweets are green.
Aaron takes at random a sweet from the box.
Write down an expression, in terms of $x$, for the probability that Aaron takes a green sweet.

Amita, Monica and Rita are three sisters.
Monica is $x$ years old.
Amita is 3 years older than Monica.
Rita is twice the age of Amita.
If the mean age of the three sisters is 15 , how old is Amita?
years
23.
[4 marks]
Asha and Lucy are selling pencils in a school shop.
They sell boxes of pencils and single pencils.
Asha sells 7 boxes of pencils and 22 single pencils.
Lucy sells 5 boxes of pencils and 2 single pencils.
Asha sells twice as many pencils as Lucy.
Work out how many pencils there are in a box.

