



# STRENGTHEN

## INDICES

### MULTIPLYING EXPRESSIONS

**NO CALCULATOR**

**1S1**

Ref: G221.

<b>A1</b> Simplify $a \times a^2$	<b>A2</b> Simplify $a \times a^3$	<b>A3</b> Simplify $a^2 \times a \times a^3$	<b>A4</b> Simplify $2 \times a^2 + 4 \times a^5$
<b>B1</b> Simplify $a \times ab$	<b>B2</b> Simplify $ab \times b$	<b>B3</b> Simplify $ab \times ab$	<b>B4</b> Simplify $3 \times a \times ab \times a + 2 \times b \times ab$
<b>C1</b> Simplify $c \times c^2 \times d \times d^2$	<b>C2</b> Simplify $c \times c^2 \times c \times d^2 \times d^4$	<b>C3</b> Simplify $d^3 \times d + c^4 \times d \times c^3$	<b>C4</b> Simplify $3c^3 \times d^2 \times 4c^2 \times d^5$
<b>D1</b> Simplify $fg \times fh \times gh$	<b>D2</b> Simplify $2fg \times 2f^4h \times 3gh^3$	<b>D3</b> Simplify $3f^3g^2 \times 5f^2g^5$	<b>D4</b> Simplify $3f^2h^4 \times fg^3h \times 3gf^4$
<b>E1</b> Simplify $(3f)^2$	<b>E2</b> Simplify $2g + 2g \times 2g$	<b>E3</b> Simplify $(3f)^2 \times (2g)^3$	<b>E4</b> Simplify $(3f)^3 \times f^4 \times 2g^2$



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## INDICES

### MULTIPLYING EXPRESSIONS

Note the '+' signs in A4, B4, C3 and E2

**1S1**

Ref: G221.

A1 Simplify $a \times a^2$  $a^3$	A2 Simplify $a \times a^3$  $a^4$	A3 Simplify $a^2 \times a \times a^3$  $a^6$	A4 Simplify $2 \times a^2 + 4 \times a^5$  $2a^2 + 4a^5$
B1 Simplify $a \times ab$  $a^2b$	B2 Simplify $ab \times b$  $ab^2$	B3 Simplify $ab \times ab$  $a^2b^2$	B4 Simplify $3 \times a \times ab \times a + 2 \times b \times ab$  $3a^3b + 2ab^2$
C1 Simplify $c \times c^2 \times d \times d^2$  $c^3d^3$	C2 Simplify $c \times c^2 \times c \times d^2 \times d^4$  $c^4d^6$	C3 Simplify $d^3 \times d + c^4 \times d \times c^3$  $d^4 + c^7d$	C4 Simplify $3c^3 \times d^2 \times 4c^2 \times d^5$  $12c^5d^7$
D1 Simplify $fg \times fh \times gh$  $f^2g^2h^2$	D2 Simplify $2fg \times 2f^4h \times 3gh^3$  $12f^5g^2h^4$	D3 Simplify $3f^3g^2 \times 5f^2g^5$  $15f^5g^7$	D4 Simplify $3f^2h^4 \times fg^3h \times 3gf^4$  $9f^7g^4h^5$
E1 Simplify $(3f)^2 = 3f \times 3f$ $= 9f^2$	E2 Simplify $2g + 2g \times 2g = 2g + 4g^2$  $+$	E3 Simplify $(3f)^2 \times (2g)^3$ $= 3f \times 3f \times 2g \times 2g \times 2g$ $= 72f^2g^5$	E4 Simplify $(3f)^3 \times f^4 \times 2g^2$ $= 3f \times 3f \times 3f \times f^4 \times 2g \times 2g$ $= 108f^7g^2$