



## PERCENTAGES

### EXAM-TYPE QUESTIONS

Ref: G318. **1R1**

<p><b>A1</b> A bank pays 2.5% interest on its current account. Write 2.5% as a decimal.</p>	<p><b>A2</b> Rosie took a science test and scored 41 marks out of 45. Express 41 out of 45 as a percentage.</p>	<p><b>A3</b> A school has 80 staff. 15% of the staff wear glasses. Calculate the number of staff that wear glasses.</p>	<p><b>A4</b> 56% of students in a school are girls. There are 420 girls in the school. Work out the total number of students in the school.</p>
<p><b>B1</b> Ayesha plays hockey. Last year Ayesha scored 8 goals. This year Ayesha scored 13 goals. Calculate the percentage increase in for the number of goals scored.</p>	<p><b>B2</b> Between 2001 and 2011, the population of a town increased by 8% In 2001 the population was 34 342. Calculate the population in 2011.</p>	<p><b>B3</b> In a sale, normal prices were reduced by 20%. The normal price of a camera was £180. Work out the sale price of the camera.</p>	<p><b>B4</b> Justin bought some clothes. The clothes should have cost £84.00 but he got a discount of 15%. Work out how much money Justin saved.</p>
<p><b>C1</b> Rohan invested £3000 for 4 years in a savings account. He was paid 2.5% per annum compound interest. How much did Rohan have in his savings account after 4 years?</p>	<p><b>C2</b> Susanna invested £2000 for 3 years at 4% interest per annum compound interest. Work out the amount of interest Susanna had earned after 3 years.</p>	<p><b>C3</b> Anya bought a car for £12 500. The car depreciates at a rate of 12% per year. Work out the value of the car after five years.</p>	<p><b>C4</b> The price of shoes was increased by 15%. However, customers were given a 20% discount if they bought two pairs at the same time. Work out the cost of two pairs of shoes that originally cost £68 each.</p>
<p><b>D1</b> In a sale, normal prices were reduced by 25%. The sale price of a computer was £442. Work out the normal price of the computer.</p>	<p><b>D2</b> In a sale, all prices are reduced by 15%. The sale price of a shirt is £22.40. Work out the original price of the shirt.</p>	<p><b>D3</b> The price of a new TV is £540, which includes 20% VAT. Find the cost of the TV excluding VAT.</p>	<p><b>D4</b> Natasha invested some money at 4% per annum compound interest. At the end of two years, the value of her investment was £3380. Find the amount of money that Natasha invested.</p>



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Ref: G318. **1R1**

<p><b>A1</b> A bank pays 2.5% interest on its current account. Write 2.5% as a decimal.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>0.025</math></p>	<p><b>A2</b> Rosie took a science test and scored 41 marks out of 45. Express 41 out of 45 as a percentage.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>\frac{41}{45} \times 100 = 91.1\%</math></p>	<p><b>A3</b> A school has 80 staff. 15% of the staff wear glasses. Calculate the number of staff that wear glasses.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>80 \times 0.15 = 12</math></p>	<p><b>A4</b></p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><u>Method 1</u></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><u>Method 2</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>56\% \equiv 420</math></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>\frac{420}{0.56} = 750</math></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>1\% \equiv 7.5</math></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><math>100\% \equiv 750</math></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	<u>Method 1</u>	<u>Method 2</u>	$56\% \equiv 420$	$\frac{420}{0.56} = 750$	$1\% \equiv 7.5$		$100\% \equiv 750$	
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<p><b>B1</b> Ayesha plays hockey. Last year Ayesha scored 8 goals. This year Ayesha scored 13 goals.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>13 - 8 = 5</math>      <math>\frac{5}{8} \times 100 = 62.5\%</math></p>	<p><b>B2</b> Between 2001 and 2011, the population of a town increased by 8% In 2001 the population was 34 342.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>34\,342 \times 1.08 = 37\,089</math></p>	<p><b>B3</b> In a sale, normal prices were reduced by 20%. The normal price of a camera was £180. Work out the sale price of the camera.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>180 \times 0.8 = \pounds 144</math></p>	<p><b>B4</b> Justin bought some clothes. The clothes should have cost £84.00 but he got a discount of 15%. Work out how much money Justin saved.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>84 \times 0.15 = \pounds 12.60</math></p>								
<p><b>C1</b> Rohan invested £3000 for 4 years in a savings account. He was paid 2.5% per annum compound interest.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>3000 \times 1.025^4 = \pounds 3311.44</math></p>	<p><b>C2</b> Susanna invested £2000 for 3 years at 4% interest per annum compound interest.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>2000 \times 1.04^3 = 2249.73</math> <math>2249.73 - 2000 = \pounds 249.73</math></p>	<p><b>C3</b> Anya bought a car for £12 500. The car depreciates at a rate of 12% per year.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>12\,500 \times 0.88^5 = \pounds 6596.65</math></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><math>68 \times 2 = 136</math> <math>136 \times 1.15 = 156.40</math> <math>156.40 \times 0.8 = \pounds 125.12</math></p>								
<p><b>D1</b> In a sale, normal prices were reduced by 25%. The sale price of a computer was £442.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>\frac{442}{0.75} = \pounds 589.33</math></p>	<p><b>D2</b> In a sale, all prices are reduced by 15%. The sale price of a shirt is £22.40.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>\frac{22.40}{0.85} = \pounds 26.35</math></p>	<p><b>D3</b> The price of a new TV is £540, which includes 20% VAT. Find the cost of the TV excluding VAT.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>\frac{540}{1.2} = \pounds 450</math></p>	<p><b>D4</b> Natasha invested some money at 4% per annum compound interest. At the end of two years, the value of her investment was £3380.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>\frac{3380}{1.04^2} = \pounds 3125</math></p>								