## SIMILAR SHAPES

| A1 Shape $\mathbf{A}$ is similar to shape $\mathbf{B}$ <br> Work out the value of $x$. | A2 Shape $\mathbf{C}$ is similar to shape $\mathbf{D}$ <br> Work out the value of $x$. | A3 Do some calculations to work out if the rectangles are mathematically similar. | A4 The two triangles are similar <br> Work out the value of $x$. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| B1 Shape $\mathbf{E}$ is similar to shape $\mathbf{F}$ The area of $\mathbf{E}$ is $30 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ <br> Calculate the area of $\mathbf{F}$. | B2 Shape $\mathbf{G}$ is similar to shape $\mathbf{H}$ The area of $\mathbf{G}$ is $210 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ <br> Calculate the area of $\mathbf{H}$. | B3 Shape $\mathbf{M}$ is similar to shape $\mathbf{N}$ The height of $\mathbf{M}$ is 12 cm . <br> Calculate the height of $\mathbf{N}$. | B4 Shape $\mathbf{P}$ is similar to shape $\mathbf{Q}$ <br> The width of $\mathbf{Q}$ is 14 cm . <br> $\mathrm{A}_{\mathrm{P}}=64 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ <br> $\mathrm{A}_{\mathrm{Q}}=100 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ <br> Find the width of $\mathbf{P}$. |
| C1 Cylinders A and $\mathbf{B}$ are similar Cylinder $\mathbf{B}$ is 1.6 times as high as cylinder $\mathbf{A}$. $\mathrm{SA}_{\mathrm{A}}=24 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ <br> A <br> B <br> Calculate the surface area of $\mathbf{B}$. | C2 Cylinders A and $\mathbf{B}$ are similar Cylinder $\mathbf{B}$ is 1.4 times as high as cylinder A. <br> Calculate the volume of $\mathbf{A}$. | C3 Cuboids $\mathbf{A}$ and $\mathbf{B}$ are similar The volume of $\mathbf{A}$ is $250 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$. <br> Calculate the volume of $\mathbf{B}$. | C4 Cuboids $\mathbf{A}$ and $\mathbf{B}$ are similar The surface area of $\mathbf{B}$ is $1000 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. <br> Calculate the surface area of $\mathbf{A}$. |

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## SIMILAR SHAPES <br> LENGTHS, AREAS AND VOLUMES <br> Scale Factor, $\mathrm{SF}=\frac{L_{1}}{L_{2}} \quad$ or $\quad \mathrm{SF}=\sqrt{\frac{A_{1}}{A_{2}}} \quad$ or $\quad \mathrm{SF}=\sqrt[3]{\frac{V_{1}}{V_{2}}}$

A2 Shape $\mathbf{C}$ is similar to shape $\mathbf{D}$


Work out the value of $x$.

B2 Shape $\mathbf{G}$ is similar to shape $\mathbf{H}$ The area of $\mathbf{G}$ is $210 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$


## A3

The lengths of the sides are in the same ratio, so the rectangles are similar.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Length ratio is } \frac{9.6}{6.4}=1.5 \\
& 6.4 \mathrm{~cm} \square
\end{aligned}
$$

$\prod^{12 \mathrm{~cm}}$ Length ratio is $\frac{12}{8}=1.5$

8 cm
B3 Shape $\mathbf{M}$ is similar to shape $\mathbf{N}$ The height of $\mathbf{M}$ is 12 cm .


Calculate the height of $\mathbf{N} .8 \mathrm{~cm}$
C3 Cuboids $\mathbf{A}$ and $\mathbf{B}$ are similar The volume of $\mathbf{A}$ is $250 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$.


Calculate the volume of $\mathbf{B}$.


Calculate the surface area of B.
A1 Shape $\mathbf{A}$ is similar to shape $\mathbf{B}$

Work out the value of $x . \quad 6 \mathrm{~cm}$
B1 Shape $\mathbf{E}$ is similar to shape $\mathbf{F}$ The area of $\mathbf{E}$ is $30 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$


