



## SURDS

### ADDING AND SUBTRACTING

### NO CALCULATOR

Ref: G183. **1F1**

<b>A1</b> Express $\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{3}$ in the form $a\sqrt{3}$	<b>A2</b> Express $3\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{5}$ in the form $a\sqrt{5}$	<b>A3</b> Express $5\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt{2}$ in the form $a\sqrt{2}$	<b>A4</b> Express $8\sqrt{3} - 3\sqrt{3}$ in the form $a\sqrt{3}$
<b>B1</b> Express $\sqrt{12} + \sqrt{3}$ as a single surd in the form $a\sqrt{3}$	<b>B2</b> Express $\sqrt{18} - \sqrt{2}$ as a single surd in the form $a\sqrt{2}$	<b>B3</b> Express $\sqrt{12} + 5\sqrt{3}$ as a single surd in the form $a\sqrt{3}$	<b>B4</b> Express $2\sqrt{20} - 3\sqrt{5}$ as a single surd in the form $a\sqrt{5}$
<b>C1</b> Express $\sqrt{27} + 5\sqrt{3}$ as a single surd in the form $a\sqrt{b}$ , where $a$ and $b$ are integers and $a \neq 1$ .	<b>C2</b> Express $2\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{80}$ as a single surd in the form $a\sqrt{b}$ , where $a$ and $b$ are integers and $a \neq 1$ .	<b>C3</b> Express $7\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{18}$ as a single surd in the form $a\sqrt{b}$ , where $a$ and $b$ are integers and $a \neq 1$ .	<b>C4</b> Simplify $3\sqrt{63} - 2\sqrt{7}$
<b>D1</b> Express $\sqrt{20} + \sqrt{45}$ as a single surd in the form $a\sqrt{5}$ , where $a$ and $b$ are integers and $a \neq 1$ .	<b>D2</b> Express $\sqrt{50} + \sqrt{32}$ as a single surd in the form $a\sqrt{b}$ , where $a$ and $b$ are integers and $a \neq 1$ .	<b>D3</b> Express $2\sqrt{27} - \sqrt{48}$ as a single surd in the form $a\sqrt{b}$ , where $a$ and $b$ are integers and $a \neq 1$ .	<b>D4</b> Express $3\sqrt{125} - 2\sqrt{45}$ as a single surd in the form $a\sqrt{b}$ , where $a$ and $b$ are integers and $a \neq 1$ .



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<p><b>A1</b> Express <math>\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{3}</math> in the form <math>a\sqrt{3}</math></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>2\sqrt{3}</math></p>	<p><b>A2</b> Express <math>3\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{5}</math> in the form <math>a\sqrt{5}</math></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>4\sqrt{5}</math></p>	<p><b>A3</b> Express <math>5\sqrt{2} + 3\sqrt{2}</math> in the form <math>a\sqrt{2}</math></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>8\sqrt{2}</math></p>	<p><b>A4</b> Express <math>8\sqrt{3} - 3\sqrt{3}</math> in the form <math>a\sqrt{3}</math></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>5\sqrt{3}</math></p>
<p><b>B1</b> Express <math>\sqrt{12} + \sqrt{3}</math> as a single surd in the form <math>a\sqrt{3}</math></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>2\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{3} = 3\sqrt{3}</math></p>	<p><b>B2</b> Express <math>\sqrt{18} - \sqrt{2}</math> as a single surd in the form <math>a\sqrt{2}</math></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>3\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{2} = 2\sqrt{2}</math></p>	<p><b>B3</b> Express <math>\sqrt{12} + 5\sqrt{3}</math> as a single surd in the form <math>a\sqrt{3}</math></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>2\sqrt{3} + 5\sqrt{3} = 7\sqrt{3}</math></p>	<p><b>B4</b> Express <math>2\sqrt{20} - 3\sqrt{5}</math> as a single surd in the form <math>a\sqrt{5}</math></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>4\sqrt{5} - 3\sqrt{5} = \sqrt{5}</math></p>
<p><b>C1</b> Express <math>\sqrt{27} + 5\sqrt{3}</math> as a single surd in the form <math>a\sqrt{b}</math>, where <math>a</math> and <math>b</math> are integers and <math>a \neq 1</math>.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>3\sqrt{3} + 5\sqrt{3} = 8\sqrt{3}</math></p>	<p><b>C2</b> Express <math>2\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{80}</math> as a single surd in the form <math>a\sqrt{b}</math>, where <math>a</math> and <math>b</math> are integers and <math>a \neq 1</math>.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>2\sqrt{5} + 4\sqrt{5} = 6\sqrt{5}</math></p>	<p><b>C3</b> Express <math>7\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{18}</math> as a single surd in the form <math>a\sqrt{b}</math>, where <math>a</math> and <math>b</math> are integers and <math>a \neq 1</math>.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>7\sqrt{2} - 3\sqrt{2} = 4\sqrt{2}</math></p>	<p><b>C4</b> Simplify <math>3\sqrt{63} - 2\sqrt{7}</math></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>9\sqrt{7} - 2\sqrt{7} = 7\sqrt{7}</math></p>
<p><b>D1</b> Express <math>\sqrt{20} + \sqrt{45}</math> as a single surd in the form <math>a\sqrt{5}</math>, where <math>a</math> and <math>b</math> are integers and <math>a \neq 1</math>.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>2\sqrt{5} + 3\sqrt{5} = 5\sqrt{5}</math></p>	<p><b>D2</b> Express <math>\sqrt{50} + \sqrt{32}</math> as a single surd in the form <math>a\sqrt{b}</math>, where <math>a</math> and <math>b</math> are integers and <math>a \neq 1</math>.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>5\sqrt{2} + 4\sqrt{2} = 9\sqrt{2}</math></p>	<p><b>D3</b> Express <math>2\sqrt{27} - \sqrt{48}</math> as a single surd in the form <math>a\sqrt{b}</math>, where <math>a</math> and <math>b</math> are integers and <math>a \neq 1</math>.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>6\sqrt{3} - 4\sqrt{3} = 2\sqrt{3}</math></p>	<p><b>D4</b> Express <math>3\sqrt{125} - 2\sqrt{45}</math> as a single surd in the form <math>a\sqrt{b}</math>, where <math>a</math> and <math>b</math> are integers and <math>a \neq 1</math>.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><math>15\sqrt{5} - 6\sqrt{5} = 9\sqrt{5}</math></p>